

FY 2025 Final Obligation (in thousands of dollars) for the Department of Education	2025 Final Obligation
Education for the Disadvantaged	
1. Grants to local educational agencies (ESEA I-A)	18,409,570
2. Comprehensive literacy state development grants (ESEA II-B-2, section 2222)	249,994
3. Innovative approaches to literacy (ESEA II-B-2, section 2226)	25,488
4. State agency programs	
(a) Migrant (ESEA I-C)	375,626
(b) Neglected, delinquent and at-risk children and youth (ESEA I-D)	49,239
5. Special programs for migrant students (HEA IV-A-5)	52,123
Impact Aid (ESEA VII)	
1. Payments for federally connected children (section 7003)	
(a) Basic support payments (section 7003(b))	1,474,000
(b) Payments for children with disabilities (section 7003(d))	48,316
2. Facilities maintenance (section 7008)	19,640
3. Construction (section 7007)	19,000
4. Payments for Federal property (section 7002)	79,000
School Improvement Programs	
1. Supporting effective instruction State grants (ESEA II-A)	2,189,741
2. 21st century community learning centers (ESEA IV-B)	1,332,722
3. State assessments (ESEA I-B, section 1201-1203)	369,100
4. Education for homeless children and youths (MVHAA Title VII-B)	128,633
5. Native Hawaiian education (ESEA VI-B)	45,897
6. Alaska Native education (ESEA VI-C)	44,953
7. Training and advisory services (CRA IV)	6,575
8. Rural education (ESEA V-B)	219,591
9. Comprehensive centers (ETAA section 203)	50,000
10. Student support and academic enrichment grants (ESEA IV-A)	1,405,417
Indian Education (ESEA VI)	
1. Grants to local educational agencies (Part A-1)	110,381
2. Special programs for Indian children (Part A-2)	71,001
3. National activities (Part A-3)	12,365
Innovation and Improvement	
1. Education innovation and research (ESEA IV-F-1)	252,587
2. Teacher and school leader incentive grants (ESEA II-B-1)	10,070
3. American history and civics education (ESEA II-B-3)	162,930
4. Supporting effective educator development (SEED) (ESEA II-B-4, section 2242)	0
5. Charter schools grants (ESEA IV-C)	530,314
6. Magnet schools assistance (ESEA IV-D)	124,695
7. Ready to learn programming (ESEA IV-F-4, section 4643)	0
8. Arts in education (ESEA IV-F-4, section 4642)	33,712
9. Javits gifted and talented education (ESEA IV-F-4, section 4644)	7,946
10. Statewide family engagement centers (ESEA IV-E)	16,647
11. Community Project Funding/Congressionally Directed Spending	0
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education	
1. School safety national activities (ESEA IV-F-3, section 4631)	179,549
2. Promise neighborhoods (ESEA IV-F-2, section 4624)	88,125
3. Full-service community schools (ESEA IV-F-2, section 4625)	149,255
English Language Acquisition (ESEA III-A)	
880,318	
Special Education	
1. State grants	
(a) Grants to States (IDEA B-611)	14,210,272
(b) Preschool grants (IDEA B-619)	420,000
(c) Grants for infants and families (IDEA C)	540,000

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2. National activities (IDEA D)	
(a) State personnel development (subpart 1)	38,630
(b) Technical assistance and dissemination (section 663)	39,345
(c) Personnel preparation (section 662)	115,000
(d) Parent information centers (sections 671-673)	33,152
(e) Educational technology, media, and materials (section 674)	31,433
3. Special Olympics education programs (Special Olympics Sport and Empowerment Act)	36,000
Rehabilitation Services	
1. Vocational rehabilitation State grants	
(a) Grants to States (RA Title I-A, sections 110 and 111)	4,133,037
(b) Grants to Indians (RA Title I-C)	1,031
2. Client assistance State grants (RA section 112)	13,000
3. Training (RA section 302)	29,388
4. Demonstration and training programs (RA section 303)	5,796
5. Protection and advocacy of individual rights (RA section 509)	20,150
6. Supported employment State grants (RA VI)	22,548
7. Independent living services for older blind individuals (RA VII, Chapter 2)	33,317
8. Helen Keller National Center for Deaf-Blind Youths and Adults (HKNCA)	19,000
American Printing House for the Blind (20 U.S.C. 101 et seq.)	43,431
National Technical Institute for the Deaf (EDA I-B and section 207)	92,500
Gallaudet University (EDA I-A and section 207)	167,361
Career, Technical, and Adult Education ³	
1. Career and technical education (Carl D. Perkins CTEA)	
(a) State grants (Title I)	1,460,610
(b) National programs (section 114)	10,740
2. Adult education	
(a) Adult basic and literacy education State grants (AEFLA)	1,035,125
(b) National leadership activities (AEFLA section 242)	12,225
3. FY 2025 obligations for Career and Technical Education State Grants (annual appropriation) and Adult Basic Literacy Education State Grants include FY 2024 funds that were deobligated in FY 2025 and obligated to DOL.	
Student Financial Assistance	
1. Federal Pell grants (HEA IV-A-1)	37,319,719
2. Campus-based programs	
(a) Federal supplemental educational opportunity grants (HEA IV-A-3)	913,369
(b) Federal work-study (HEA IV-C)	1,231,497
3. Iraq and Afghanistan service grants (P.L. 111-39)	10
Student Aid Administration (HEA I-D and IV-D, section 458)	
1. Salaries and expenses	1,059,292
2. Servicing activities	996,043
TEACH Grants (HEA IV-A-9)	
1. Positive loan subsidies	37,099
2. Upward reestimate of existing loans	4,822
3. Downward reestimate of existing loans (non-add)	(22,762)
4. Net reestimate of existing loans (non-add)	(17,940)
5. Upward modification of existing loans	0
6. Net modification of existing loans (non-add)	0
Federal Direct Student Loans Program Account (HEA IV-D)	
1. Positive loan subsidies	32,130,384
2. New net loan subsidy (non-add)	37,283,018
3. Upward reestimate of existing loans	34,815,554
4. Downward reestimate of existing loans (non-add)	(10,438,692)
5. Net reestimate of existing loans (non-add)	24,376,862

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6. Upward modification of existing loans	674,824
7. Net modification of existing loans (non-add)	0
Federal Family Education Loans Program Account (HEA IV-B)	
1. Upward reestimate of existing loans	2,370,206
2. Downward reestimate of existing loans (non-add)	(9,072,634)
3. Net reestimate of existing loans (non-add)	(6,712,874)
4. Upward modification of existing loans	0
5. Net modification of existing loans (non-add)	0
Federal Family Education Loans Liquidating Account (HEA IV-B)	
1. Pre-1992 student loans	3,798
Health Education Assistance Loans Program Account	
1. Upward reestimate of existing loans	59
Higher Education	
1. Aid for institutional development	
(a) Strengthening institutions (HEA III-A, section 311)	112,070
(b) Strengthening tribally controlled colleges and universities (HEA III-A, section 316)	108,382
(c) Mandatory strengthening tribally controlled colleges and universities (HEA III-F, section 371)	28,290
(d) Strengthening Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian-serving institutions (HEA III-A, section 317)	42
(e) Mandatory strengthening Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian-serving institutions (HEA III-F, section 371)	14,145
(f) Strengthening HBCUs (HEA III-B, section 323)	838,929
(g) Mandatory strengthening HBCUs (HEA III-F, section 371)	80,155
(h) Strengthening historically Black graduate institutions (HEA III-B, section 326)	101,286
(i) Strengthening HBCU masters program (HEA Title VII, section 723)	20,037
(j) Strengthening predominantly Black institutions (HEA III-A, section 318)	0
(k) Mandatory strengthening predominantly Black institutions (HEA III-F, section 371)	14,145
(l) Strengthening Asian American- and Native American Pacific Islander-serving institutions (HEA III-A, section 320)	37
(m) Mandatory strengthening Asian American- and Native American Pacific Islander-serving institutions (HEA III-F, section 371)	4,715
(n) Strengthening Native American-serving nontribal institutions (HEA III-A, section 319)	36
(o) Mandatory strengthening Native American-serving nontribal institutions (HEA III-F, section 371)	4,715
(p) Minority science and engineering improvement (HEA III-E-1)	0
2. Aid for Hispanic-serving institutions	
(a) Developing Hispanic-serving institutions (HEA V-A)	336
(b) Mandatory developing HSI STEM and articulation programs (HEA III-F, section 371(b)(2)(B))	94,300
(c) Promoting postbaccalaureate opportunities for Hispanic Americans (HEA V, section 512)	0
3. Other aid for institutions	
(a) International education and foreign language studies	
(1) Domestic programs (HEA VI-A and B)	0
(2) Overseas programs (MECEA section 102(b)(6))	0
(b) Model transition programs for students with intellectual disabilities into higher education (HEA VII-D-2)	13,800
(c) Tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institutions (CTEA section 117)	11,953
4. Assistance for students	
(a) Federal TRIO programs (HEA IV-A-2, Chapter 1)	1,191,000
(b) Gaining early awareness and readiness for undergraduate programs (GEAR UP) (HEA IV-A-2, Chapter 2)	388,000
(c) Graduate assistance in areas of national need (HEA VII-A-2)	23,547
(d) Child care access means parents in school (HEA IV-A-7)	75,000
5. Fund for the improvement of post secondary education (FIPSE) (HEA VII-B)	73,641
6. Teacher quality partnership (HEA II-A)	10,495
7. Hawkins Centers of Excellence (HEA II-B-2)	15,000
8. Community Project Funding	0
Howard University	
1. General support (20 U.S.C. 121 et seq.)	233,693
2. Howard University Hospital (20 U.S.C. 128)	70,325
College Housing and Academic Facilities Loans Program Account (HEA section 121)	

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1. Federal administration (FCRA section 505(e))	204
2. Upward reestimate of existing loans	7
College Housing and Academic Facilities Loans Liquidating Account (HEA section 121)	(3,015)
Historically Black College and University Capital Financing Program Account (HEA III-D)	
1. Federal administration (FCRA section 505(e))	291
2. Positive loan subsidies	9,592
3. Upward reestimate of existing loans	4,955
College Housing Loans Liquidating Account (HEA section 121)	(2,500)
Institute of Education Sciences	
1. Research, development, and dissemination (ESRA I-A, B and D, except section 174)	164,403
2. Statistics (ESRA I-C)	65,739
3. Regional educational laboratories (ESRA section 174)	30,095
4. Assessment (NAEPAA)	
(a) National assessment (section 303)	138,172
(b) National Assessment Governing Board (section 302)	4,777
5. Research in special education (ESRA, Part E)	48,567
6. Statewide longitudinal data systems (ETAA section 208)	2,298
7. Special education studies and evaluations (IDEA, section 664)	6,190
8. Program Administration	56,248
Program Administration (DEOA)	
1. Salaries and expenses	411,245
Office for Civil Rights (DEOA, section 203)	125,806
Office of Inspector General (DEOA, section 211)	61,591